

## STUDENTS AND LAYMEN

## RABBI AVROHOM TANZER



was born in Williamsburg, Brooklyn in 1935, a few years before the start of the Second World War. As I was growing up I witnessed an influx of *chassidim* and their Rebbes – Satmar, Belz, Lubavitch – into Brooklyn. So I got a good taste of *chassidic* life at that time.

However, I did not pursue *chassidic* life. In fact, when it came time to go to *yeshiva*, I went to Telz in Cleveland where I stayed for 13 years – from 1950 until 1963. Telz is affiliated more with the non-*chasidic* "Lithuanian" style of Talmudic study. I left when my rabbis at Telz encouraged me to spend a couple of years teaching in South Africa, where there was a crisis in Jewish education.

So I went, and along with a couple of others, helped establish the first religious school for Jewish children in Johannesburg. We started out with a primary school, then established a high school for boys and after three years, also a high school for girls.

In December of 1966, I began to plan a visit to the United States. One of the items on my agenda was to find someone to head the girls' high school, and I was hoping to find a suitable candidate in the US.

While in South Africa, I had befriended the Chabad emissaries there, and they encouraged me to see the Rebbe. So I decided to make an appointment, and I hoped the Rebbe might also help me with a recommendation with regard to the position in the high school.

While meeting the Rebbe, I was most impressed with his overwhelming personality. There was no question that he was an intellectual giant – a truly great man. But he also had an ability to see through people that very few have. And when speaking to him, I had a sense of being acknowledged and understood.

I read an article in *Jewish Action* by Rabbi Johnathan Sacks, the former Chief Rabbi of England, describing his first meeting with the Rebbe. He was a philosophy student, and he planned to interview the Rebbe. But, before he even realized it, the whole interview had been turned on its head and the Rebbe was asking him questions and urging him to get involved in

continued on reverse



An oral history project dedicated to documenting the life of the Rebbe, Rabbi Menachem M. Schneerson, of righteous memory. The story is one of thousands recorded in over 1200 videotaped interviews conducted to date. These stories are based on the recollection of the individuals recounting them. Please share any corrections, comments and suggestions. mystory@jemedia.org

Jewish outreach.

The Rebbe did the exact same thing with me.

As for my dilemma in finding someone to run the girls' high school, the Rebbe was very empathetic. He said, "You know, there's a shortage of good people everywhere in the world, including in the United States. You're not going to find anyone here. You've got to do it yourself." That was his answer to me. He encouraged me to do it on my own.

Then he asked me what else I was doing in South Africa. I told him that I was busy with the various schools – the elementary school, the high school, the Yeshiva College – and that I was also involved in building a new synagogue. When he heard that, the Rebbe said something to me that I will never forget, something which I have quoted many times to others. "You realize that heading a school is very different than leading a congregation. In fact, these two are opposites and can be in conflict with each other." Then he went on to explain:

"The head of a school, a rosh yeshiva, has to have his eyes on Mount Sinai. He has to represent Torah to his students, and he has to inspire them; he has to lift their standards and connect them to heaven. The rabbi of a congregation, on the other hand, has to have his feet firmly planted on the earth. He has to understand exactly what is happening in the society around him and respond to the realities of life that his people confront daily."

I never forgot that insight. Throughout the 50 years I spent in South Africa, I've been both a rosh yeshiva and a community rabbi, but I always remembered that this is a distinction to always keep in mind.

In honor of the Rebbe's Shluchim

By **Anonymous** 

You can help us record more testimonies by dedicating future editions of **Here's My Story** 

Although I met him only that one time, I could see that the Rebbe cared deeply about the Jews of South Africa. But truly, he really cared about Jews everywhere. His greatness was that he cared about the whole world.

Rabbi Avrohom Tanzer is the Rosh Yeshiva of the Yeshiva College of South Africa, and the founding rabbi and spiritual leader of the Glenhazel Area Hebrew Congregation in Johannesburg. He was interviewed in Johannesberg in August of 2014.

לע"נ ר' ישראל יעקב וזוגתו מרת קריינא ע"ה לאקשין ע"י בניהם ר' נחמן ור' אברהם ומשפחתם שיחיו

## This week in....

- > **5724-1964,** the Rebbe requested of Israel's President Zalman Shazar to influence Hebrew University not to publish a different version of Tanach based off ancient manuscripts, which varied from the universally accepted text. The Rebbe explained that this can cause division between the Jewish people. Rather, the Rebbe suggested, they should print the discrepancies in footnotes on the bottom. <sup>1</sup> 14 Adar
- > **5741 1981,** after Mincha, the Rebbe unexpectedly came out of his office with Rabbi Leibel Groner holding a bottle of wine behind him. The Rebbe sat down in the small study in 770 and delivered the Chasidic discourse "Layihudim haysa ora And the Jews had light." Only a modest group of people were present, because the community was celebrating Purim and preparing for Shabbos.<sup>2</sup> 14 Adar

1. Igros Kodesh vol. 23 p. 127 2. Yoman Shnas Hakhel, p. 109



## **JEWISH EDUCATIONAL MEDIA**

interviews@jemedia.org | myencounterblog.com | 718-774-6000 784 Eastern Parkway | Suite 403 | Brooklyn, NY 11213 © Copyright, Jewish Educational Media, 2015